

ANTI-CD45/ LCA (CLONE: 2B11)

CATALOG ID	DESCRIPTION
MM008-3D, 6D	3.0mL and 6.0mL RTU
MM008-AA, CC	0.2mL and 1.0mL Conc.

ALTERNATIVE NAME	PTPRC, CD45
CLONE	2B11
SPECIES	Mouse
ISOTYPE	Mouse IgG1 Kappa
TISSUE CONTROL	Tonsil & Lymphoma
EPITOPE/ IMMUNOGEN	CD45 /LCA
CELL LOCALIZATION	Cell membrane
SPECIES REACTIVITY	Human
DILUTION RANGE	Assay dependent
DILUENT	Antibody Diluent Standard
<i>Supplied as Buffer with protein carrier & preservative</i>	

INTENDED USE

BioMarq CD45/LCA antibody is used for *in vitro* diagnostic use only. This antibody is designed for the specific identification of CD45/LCA protein in formalin-fixed paraffin-embedded tissue sections. The results using this product should be interpreted by a qualified pathologist in conjunction with the patient's relevant clinical history, other diagnostic tests and proper controls.

PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

The CD45 antibody is a Leucocyte common antigen found on lymphoid cells. It is a transmembrane glycoprotein with mol.wt 180-220kDa. CD45 plays complex roles in T cell & B cell antigen receptor signal transduction. Neoplastic cells of B-Cell & T-cell origin stain positive in leukemia & Non-Hodgkin's lymphomas with CD45 whereas neoplastic cells of myeloid & erythroid stain negative. The localization of this antigen is seems to be on cell membrane .During Lymphoma conditions CD45 is used to screen pan lymphocytes.

PRINCIPLE OF PROCEDURE

Immunohistochemistry (IHC) is a method for detecting antigens or haptens in cells of a tissue section by exploiting the principle of antibodies binding specifically to antigens in biological tissues. The antibody-antigen binding can be visualized in different methods. Enzymes, such as Horseradish Peroxidase (HRP) or Alkaline Phosphatase (AP), are commonly used to catalyze a color-producing reaction. IHC is widely used technique which makes it possible to visualize the distribution and localization of specific cellular components within cells and in proper tissue context. There are numerous IHC methods that can be used to localize antigens. The method selected should include consideration of parameters such as the specimen types and assay sensitivity.

IHC RECOMMENDED PROTOCOL

DeParaffinization & Hydration: DeParaffinization & Hydration is done using two grades of xylene & ethanol. Rinse in distilled water & follow next steps given

Pretreatment Solution: Perform heat Retrieval using BioMarq's Epitope Retrieval 1 (Catalog No PS001). (Refer to BioMarq's Epitope Retrieval 1 datasheet for specific instructions).

Peroxide Block: Incubate for 10 minutes with BioMarq EP Block (Catalog No BR001).

Protein Block (Optional): Incubate for 5-10 minutes at RT with BioMarq Protein Block (Catalog No BR002).

Primary Antibody: Incubate with Anti-CD45 antibody (Catalog No MM008) for 30-60 minutes at RT.

Probe: Incubate for 20 minutes at RT with a BioMarq Histochemistry probe (Catalog No HP001).

Secondary Antibody: Incubate for 20 minutes at RT with a BioMarq Polymer HRP antibody (Catalog No SA001).

Substrate/Chromogen: Incubate sections in DAB working solution for 5-7 minutes.

Counterstain: Stain with BioMarq Hematoxylin solution (Catalog No CS001) for 3-5min.

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Mounting Solution: Mount the slides with BioMarq XY-Mount (Catalog No MS002) or using BioMarq T-Mount (Catalog No MS003).

Microbial contamination of reagents may yield nonspecific staining.

For detailed safety information related to BioMarq Products, please refer to appropriate safety data sheets (SDS) available online at www.biomarq.net

TECHNICAL NOTE

This antibody staining has been standardized with BioMarq **IHC DETECTION KIT** (Catalog No DA001).

Ensure after each step slides are washed with BioMarq Immuno Wash Standard (Catalog No WB001) except peroxide Block step. Follow the instructions in the wash buffer data sheet for 1X solution preparation.

Follow the Antibody specific protocol recommendations provided in the data sheet. If atypical results occur, contact BioMarq Technical Support at 040-29702960.

STORAGE AND STABILITY

Store at 2-8°C. Do not freeze. Not to be used beyond the expiration date prescribed on label.

QUALITY CONTROL

For Quality Control purpose, each lot of this antibody is tested by immunohistochemistry using, formalin-fixed, paraffin-embedded **Tonsil** and **Lymphoma** biopsy as control tissue. Users can also procure the Qualified Positive Control Slides available from BioMarq for their Quality Control purpose.

PRECAUTIONS

The material contains 0.05% Sodium azide as preservative. Although the quantity of azide is very small, appropriate care should be taken when handling this material.

Specimens should be handled carefully before and after the assay to avoid transmission of infection and disposed of with proper precautions

LIMITATIONS

Factors which affect Immunohistochemical staining include the fixation process, Epitope-retrieval method, incubation times, tissue section thickness and detection kit used. Detection systems other than recommended by BioMarq when used results may vary due to the varied sensitivity of reagents and recommended incubation times. The recommendations and protocols mentioned in the datasheet are based on exclusive use of BioMarq products. Ultimately, it is the responsibility of the investigator to determine optimal conditions. The clinical interpretation of any positive or negative staining should be evaluated within the context of clinical presentation, morphology and other histopathological criteria by a qualified pathologist.

REFERENCES

1. Ann-Catrin Andersson et al, Analysis of Protein Expression in Cell Microarrays: A Tool for Antibody-based Proteomics, Journal of Histochemistry & Cytochemistry, 2006.
2. Alexander Reta et al, Sensitivity and Specificity of Antibodies on Necrotic Tumor Tissue, AmJClinPathol, 1998.
3. El-Sayed et al, Flow cytometric immunophenotyping (FCI) of lymphoma: correlation with histopathology and immunohistochemistry, Diagnostic Pathology, 2008.